

Mapping grid

Question	Marks	Content	Outcome	Band
1	1	Law and Society	H2.2	4–5
2	1	Law and Society	H2.1	3–4
3	1	Law and Society	H1.2	4–5
4	1	Law and Society	H3.1	4–5
5	1	Law and Society	H2.1	5–6
6	1	Law and Society	H2.1	4–5
7	1	Law and Society	H3.1	5–6
8	1	Law and Society	H3.1	4–5
9	1	Law and Society	H3.1	4–5
10	1	Law and Society	H2.2	5–6
11	1	Law and Society	H2.3	3–4
12	1	Law and Society	H2.3	4–5
13	1	Law and Society	H1.2	4–5
14	1	Law and Society	H2.2	3–4
15	1	Law and Society	H2.2	3–4
16(a)	4	Human Rights	H3.1	2–6
16(b)	6	Law and Justice	H2.1	2–6
17(a)	3	Crime: post sentencing decision	H1.1, H5.3	2–6
17(b)	4	Crime: court personnel	H1.1, H5.3	2–6
17(c)	9	Crime: juries	H1.1, H3.1, H5.3	2–6
17(d)	9	Crime: sentencing	H1.1, H3.1, H3.4, H5.3	2–6
18	25	Consumers	H2.3, H3.3, H3.4, H4.2, H5.3	2–6
19	25	Family	H2.3, H3.3, H3.4, H4.2, H5.3	2–6
20	25	Global Environment	H2.3, H3.3, H3.4, H4.2, H5.3	2–6
21	25	Indigenous Peoples	H2.3, H3.3, H3.4, H4.2, H5.3	2–6
22	25	Shelter	H2.3, H3.3, H3.4, H4.2, H5.3	2–6
23	25	Technological Change	H2.3, H3.3, H3.4, H4.2, H5.3	2–6
24	25	Workplace	H2.3, H3.3, H3.4, H4.2, H5.3	2–6
25	25	World Order	H2.3, H3.3, H3.4, H4.2, H5.3	2–6

Marking guidelines

Section I – Part A

- 1 D
- 2 B
- 3 B
- 4 D
- 5 A
- 6 C
- 7 A
- 8 C
- 9 D
- 10 D
- 11 C
- 12 A
- 13 B
- 14 A
- 15 C

Section I – Part B

Question 16(a)

Criteria	Marks
• Clearly distinguishes between moral and customary rights	3–4
• Makes general statements about moral and customary rights	1–2

Question 16(b)

Criteria	Marks
• Clearly explains the difference between rule of law and natural justice • Uses example/s to demonstrate how each attempts to achieve justice	5–6
• Attempts to explain the difference between rule of law and natural justice • May use example/s to demonstrate how each attempts to achieve justice	3–4
• Makes a general statement about the law	1–2

Section II**Question 17(a)**

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Correctly outlines a post sentencing decision • Uses a relevant example 	2–3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Makes an attempt to outline a post sentencing decision <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uses a relevant example 	1

Question 17(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Briefly states correctly FOUR roles of the four court personnel 	4
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Briefly states correctly THREE roles of the four court personnel 	3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Briefly states correctly TWO roles of the four court personnel 	2
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Briefly states correctly ONE role of the four court personnel 	1

Question 17(c)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Correctly identifies when juries are used in the NSW criminal justice system • Clearly assesses the effectiveness of a jury in a criminal trial • Demonstrates a sustained and well-structured answer using relevant legal information and examples 	7–9
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies when juries are used in the NSW criminal justice system • Attempts to assess the effectiveness of a jury in a criminal trial • Demonstrates a well-structured answer using some relevant legal information and examples 	4–6
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Makes a general statement about juries 	1–3

Question 17(d)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly and comprehensively analyses the factors affecting the sentencing of offenders Uses relevant examples to support answer Demonstrates a sustained and well-structured answer using relevant legal information and examples 	7–9
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attempts to make a judgment about the factors affecting the sentencing of offenders Attempts to use examples to support answer Demonstrates a well-structured answer using some relevant legal information and examples 	4–6
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Makes a general statement about sentencing May use examples 	1–3

Section III

Question 18(a)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly analyses how both common and statute law remedy injustice for consumers Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of both common and statute law in remedying injustice Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analyses how common and statute law remedy injustice for consumers Demonstrates a good understanding of how both common and statute law remedy injustice for consumers Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attempts to explain how common and statute law remedy injustice for consumers Makes use of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifies some examples of the legal system in the area Lists some legal issues to do with the topic Provides brief examples of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 18(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly evaluates the statement in relation to resolving conflict Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of legal institutions Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluates the statement in relation to resolving conflict Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of legal institutions Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attempts to evaluate the statement in relation to resolving conflict Demonstrates some understanding and/or judgment of legal institutions Makes use of treaties, legislation, cases, documents and/or media reports Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifies some examples of the legal issues Lists some legal system issues to do with the topic Provides brief examples of legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 19(a)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly evaluates how changes in law have increased protection Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of changes in law Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluates how changes in law have increased protection Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of changes in law Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attempts to explain how changes in law have increased protection • Attempts to explain changes in law • Makes use of treaties and/or legislation, and/or cases, and/or documents and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal system in the area • Lists some legal issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 19(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clearly evaluates the statement in relation to resolving conflict • Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of legal institutions • Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluates the statement in relation to resolving conflict • Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of legal institutions • Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attempts to evaluate the statement in relation to resolving conflict • Demonstrates some understanding and/or judgment of legal institutions • Makes use of treaties, legislation, cases, documents and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal issues • Lists some legal system issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 20(a)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly evaluates the statement Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment concerning international law and global environmental protection Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluates the statement Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment concerning international law and global environmental protection Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attempts to evaluate the statement Attempts to explain international law and global environmental protection Makes use of treaties and/or legislation, and/or cases, and/or documents, and/or media reports Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifies some examples of the legal system in the area Lists some legal issues to do with the topic Provides brief examples of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 20(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of the effectiveness of nation states in resolving global environmental issues Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of the effectiveness of nation states in resolving global environmental issues Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates some understanding of the legal issues associated with the effectiveness of nation states in resolving global environmental issues • Makes use of treaties, legislation, cases, documents and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal issues associated with the global environment • Lists some legal system issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 21(a)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clearly evaluates the statement • Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment concerning international law and the rights of indigenous peoples • Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluates the statement • Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment concerning international law and the rights of indigenous peoples • Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attempts to evaluate the statement • Attempts to explain international law and the rights of indigenous peoples • Makes use of treaties and/or legislation, and/or cases, and/or documents and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal system in the area • Lists some legal issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 21(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflicts involving indigenous peoples Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflicts involving indigenous peoples Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates some understanding of the legal issues associated with the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflicts involving indigenous peoples Makes use of treaties, legislation, cases, documents and/or media reports Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifies some examples of the legal issues associated with indigenous peoples Lists some legal system issues to do with the topic Provides brief examples of legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 22(a)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly evaluates how changes in law have increased protection Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of changes in law Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluates how changes in law have increased protection Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of changes in law Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attempts to explain how changes in law have increased protection • Attempts to explain changes in law • Makes use of treaties and/or legislation, and/or cases, and/or documents, and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal system in the area • Lists some legal issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 22(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clearly evaluates the statement in relation to resolving conflict • Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of legal institutions • Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluates the statement in relation to resolving conflict • Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of legal institutions • Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or, documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attempts to evaluate the statement in relation to resolving conflict • Demonstrates some understanding and/or judgment of legal institutions • Makes use of treaties, legislation, cases, documents and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal issues • Lists some legal system issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 23(a)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly evaluates the statement Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment concerning international law and issues associated with technological change Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluates the statement Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment concerning international law and issues associated with technological change Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attempts to evaluate the statement Attempts to explain international law and issues associated with technological change Makes use of treaties and/or legislation, and/or cases, and/or documents, and/or media reports Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifies some examples of the legal system in the area Lists some legal issues to do with the topic Provides brief examples of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 23(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflicts involving changes in technology Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflicts involving changes in technology Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates some understanding of the legal issues associated with the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflicts involving changes in technology • Makes use of treaties, legislation, cases, documents and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal issues associated with changes in technology • Lists some legal system issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 24(a)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clearly evaluates how changes in law have increased protection • Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of changes in law • Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evaluates how changes in law have increased protection • Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of changes in law • Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or, documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attempts to explain how changes in law have increased protection • Attempts to explain changes in law • Makes use of treaties and/or legislation, and/or cases, and/or documents, and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal system in the area • Lists some legal issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 24(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly evaluates the statement in relation to resolving conflict Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of legal institutions Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluates the statement in relation to resolving conflict Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of legal institutions Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or, documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Attempts to evaluate the statement in relation to resolving conflict Demonstrates some understanding and/or judgment of legal institutions Makes use of treaties, legislation, cases, documents and/or media reports Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifies some examples of the legal issues Lists some legal system issues to do with the topic Provides brief examples of legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 25(a)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clearly evaluates the statement Demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment concerning international law and world order issues Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluates the statement Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment concerning international law and world order issues Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or documents and/or media reports Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attempts to evaluate the statement • Attempts to explain international law and world order issues • Makes use of treaties and/or legislation, and/or cases, and/or documents, and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal system in the area • Lists some legal issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of treaties and/or legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5

Question 25(b)

Criteria	Marks
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clearly demonstrates a sound understanding and judgment of the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflict with respect to world order • Makes consistent use of relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or, documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies relevant legal terminology and communicates in a sustained, logical and well-structured text 	21–25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates a good understanding and judgment of the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflict with respect to world order • Cites some relevant treaties and/or cases and/or legislation and/or, documents and/or media reports • Uses and applies appropriate legal terminology 	16–20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrates some understanding of the legal issues associated with the effectiveness of nation states in resolving conflict with respect to world order • Makes use of treaties, legislation, cases, documents and/or media reports • Uses legal terminology 	11–15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identifies some examples of the legal issues associated with world order • Lists some legal system issues to do with the topic • Provides brief examples of legislation and/or cases and/or documents and/or media reports • Some use of legal terminology 	6–10
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A general description of the area 	1–5